# CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	VII

1. **INTRODUCTION**

2. **SETTING THE SCENE**
   - Footprint of a region, between ancient and modern geography
   - Established research on Roman towns in central Adriatic Italy
   - Widening the scope of regional urbanism studies
   - Roman colonisation, urbanisation and Romanisation

3. **PRELUDE TO THE ROMAN CONQUEST**
   - An ethnic melting pot: the evidence from ancient texts and cemeteries
   - Settlement dynamics and complexity: archaeological approaches
   - South Picenum
   - The inland contact zone of Umbrians and Picenes
   - Monte Conero and its tentacles
   - Northern coastlands between Celts and Etruscans
   - Conclusion

4. **COLONISATION AND ADAPTIONS (300-90 BC)**
   - The conquest and the leading role of coastal colonies in the 3rd century BC
   - Wider early colonial impact and changing occupation patterns
   - After Hannibal: the colonisation waves of the 2nd century BC
   - Old and new incubation centres for Roman urbanism
   - Conclusion

5. **EXPANSION AND CONSOLIDATION (90 BC-AD 200)**
   - Municipalisation and the final colonisation
   - A landscape of towns
   - Planning, growth and facelift of *coloniae* and *municipia*: some examples
   - Structuring elements of the urban cores
   - Beyond the city walls
   - How ‘urban’ was Roman central Adriatic Italy?
Conclusion

6. EPILOGUE: TOWARDS A PROFILE OF CENTRAL ADRIATIC URBANISM

Appendix

Topographic gazetteer of Roman towns in Picenum and eastern Umbria et ager Gallicus
(D. Van Limbergen & F. Vermeulen)

Bibliography

List of illustrations